

### **Kidney**

- Percutaneous NephroLithotomy (PCNL)(key-hole surgery to remove kidney stones)
- Open removal of calculus from kidney
- Cystoscopy & retrograde study of renal pelvis

### **Ureter**

- Ureteroscopy and stone extraction/fragmentation
- Cystoscopy & Insertion of ureteric JJ Stent
- Open removal of ureteric stone

### **Bladder**

- Endoscopic resection of bladder tumour (Transurethral, TURBT)
- Endoscopic hydro-distension of bladder
- Repair of Vesico-vaginal fistula
- Endoscopic extraction of bladder stone
- Flexible /rigid diagnostic endoscopic examination of the bladder
- Urodynamic and video-urodynamic assessment for lower urinary tract symptoms & Incontinence
- Intra-vesical BOTOX injection for overactive bladder
- Intra-vesical insertion of Cystostat for interstitial cystitis

### **Urethra**

- Cystoscopy and urethral dilatation
- Optical urethrotomy for urethral stricture
- Trans-Obturator tension free vaginal tape (TVT) for stress incontinence
- Repair of cystocele (anterior prolapse)

